## Thermo Scientific Niton XL3t 500/900 GOLDD Analyzers

Elemental Limits of Detection for a SiO, Matrix in Mining Mode

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The Thermo Scientific Niton XL3t 500/900 x-ray tube-based x-ray fluorescence (XRF) anayzer with GOLDD™ technology is purpose-built for high performance, reliability, and ease-of-use, providing further evidence of our leadership through excellence in innovation. With a 50 kV miniature x-ray tube, GOLDD technology, and multiple primary filters – the most versatile configuration ever offered in handheld XRF instruments – the Niton XL3t lowers the detection limits for trace elements to a level never before seen with a portable XRF analyzer.

The chart below details the sensitivity, or limits of detection (LODs), of the Niton XL3t 500/900 with GOLDD technology using mining mode for an SiO<sub>2</sub> matrix. All detection limits are in ppm (mg/kg) unless otherwise stated.

| Limits of Detection for SiO <sub>2</sub> Matrix in Mining Mode (60 sec/filter) |                |                |                   |
|--|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
|  | XL3t 500 GOLDD | XL3t 900 GOLDD | XL3t 900 GOLDD He |
| Ba   | 20             | 50             | 50                |
| Sb   | 10             | 15             | 15                |
| Sn   | 10             | 16             | 16                |
| Cd   | 7              | 8              | 8                 |
| Мо   | 3              | 3              | 3                 |
| Nb   | 3              | 3              | 3                 |
| Zr   | 3              | 3              | 3                 |
| Sr   | 8              | 8              | 8                 |
| Rb   | 6              | 6              | 6                 |
| Bi   | 3              | 3              | 3                 |
| As   | 5              | 5              | 5                 |
| Se   | 4              | 4              | 4                 |
| Au   | 15             | 15             | 15                |
| Pb   | 4              | 4              | 4                 |
| W  | 50             | 50             | 50                |
| Zn   | 6              | 6              | 6                 |
| Cu   | 15             | 12             | 12                |
| Ni   | 25             | 22             | 22                |
| Co   | 25             | 15             | 15                |
| Fe   | 30             | 25             | 25                |
| Mn   | 45             | 30             | 30                |
| Cr   | 25             | 25             | 25                |
| V  | 12             | 12             | 12                |
| Ti   | 8              | 6              | 6                 |
| Ca   | 110            | 70             | 65                |
| K  | 100            | 250            | 200               |
| CI   | 100            | 150            | 75                |
| S  | 100            | 150            | 90                |
| Р  | N/A            | 600            | 450               |
| Si   | N/A            | N/A            | N/A               |
| Al   | N/A            | 2000           | 750               |
| Mg   | N/A            | 2.5%           | 0.25%             |



## Limits of detection (LODs) are dependent on the following factors:

- Testing time
- Interferences/Matrix
- · Level of statistical confidence

## Please Note:

The Thermo Scientific Niton XL3t 900 with GOLDD technology gives you light element performance (Mg-P) with and without Helium Purge, while the XL3t 500 with GOLDD technology gives you ultra low detection limits of heavy elements, such as Ba, Sn, and Sb. Contact a Thermo Fisher Scientific office, or your local representative for further clarification on which Niton analyzer fits your analytical requirements.

Ongoing research and advancements in our Niton XL3t GOLDD analyzers will lead to continual improvement in many of the values detailed in this chart.

Though great care has been taken to present true data that can be repeated in the "real world," it is worth noting LODs can vary significantly when the presence of constituent elements in a sample fluctuate. For applications that require sensitivities close to those listed, it is recommended that samples be analyzed as a feasibility study onsite with a company representative. For definition of terms, see ASTM Standard E 456, Standard Terminology Relating to Quality and Statistics.

